

DOE-ID NEPA CX DETERMINATION

SECTION A. Project Title: Versatile D-T Neutron-Generation System for Fast-Neutron Research and Education – Pennsylvania State University

SECTION B. Project Description

Pennsylvania State University proposes to acquire an Adelphi dual-tube 14-MeV Deuterium-Tritium (D-T) neutron-generation system. One tube has a neutron output of 10^8 n/sec, and the other tube has a neutron output of 10^{10} n/sec. the lower-neutron-output part of the system will provide a capability to accurately detect the alpha particles resulting from the D-T fusion reaction, thereby allowing for accurate measurements of neutron emission angles. A small ion beam spot size on the target is paramount for measuring precise origin of neutrons and alphas.

SECTION C. Environmental Aspects / Potential Sources of Impact

Radioactive Material Use – The proposed D-T system contains tritium, a radioactive isotope of hydrogen. The D-T reaction is used to produce 14-MeV neutrons. The action would not create additional environmental impacts above those already occurring at the university.

SECTION D. Determine the Level of Environmental Review (or Documentation) and Reference(s): Identify the applicable categorical exclusion from 10 CFR 1021, Appendix B, give the appropriate justification, and the approval date.

Note: For Categorical Exclusions (CXs) the proposed action must not: 1) threaten a violation of applicable statutory, regulatory, or permit requirements for environmental, safety, and health, including requirements of DOE orders; 2) require siting and construction or major expansion of waste storage, disposal, recovery, or treatment facilities; 3) disturb hazardous substances, pollutants, contaminants, or CERCLA-excluded petroleum and natural gas products that pre-exist in the environment such that there would be uncontrolled or unpermitted releases; 4) adversely affect environmentally sensitive resources. In addition, no extraordinary circumstances related to the proposal exist which would affect the significance of the action, and the action is not “connected” nor “related” (40 CFR 1508.25(a)(1) and (2), respectively) to other actions with potentially or cumulatively significant impacts.

References: B1.31 Installation or relocation and operation of machinery and equipment (including, but not limited to, laboratory equipment, electronic hardware, manufacturing machinery, maintenance equipment, and health and safety equipment), provided that uses of the installed or relocated items are consistent with the general missions of the receiving structure. Covered actions include modifications to an existing building, within or contiguous to a previously disturbed or developed area, that are necessary for equipment installation and relocation. Such modifications would not appreciably increase the footprint or height of the existing building or have the potential to cause significant changes to the type and magnitude of environmental impacts.

B3.6 Siting, construction, modification, operation, and decommissioning of facilities for small-scale research and development projects; conventional laboratory operations (such as preparation of chemical standards and sample analysis); and small-scale pilot projects (generally less than 2 years) frequently conducted to verify a concept before demonstration actions, provided that construction or modification would be within or contiguous to a previously disturbed or developed area (where active utilities and currently used roads are readily accessible). Not included in this category are demonstration actions, meaning actions that are undertaken at a scale to show whether a technology would be viable on a larger scale and suitable for commercial development.

Justification: The activity consists of purchasing and installing equipment for teaching and research purposes.

Is the project funded by the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009 (Recovery Act) Yes No

Approved by Jack Depperschmidt, DOE-ID NEPA Compliance Officer on 6/30/2016